**Total No. of Questions: 8**] **SEAT No.:** P2310 [Total No. of Pages: 2 [4933]-406

M. Sc.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

**EVSC-406: Forestry and Habitat Management** (2013 Pattern) (Semester - IV) (Credit System)

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks:50

Instructions to the candidates:

- Your are advised to attempt not more then five questions.
- 2) All questions carry equal marks.
- 3) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- Give an account of forest conservation initiatives in India. **Q1)** a)
  - Explain physiological factors influencing the vegetation b)
- **Q2)** a) What are the principles of silviculture.
  - How GIS is helpful in forest cover monitoring. Explain in detail. b)
- Give the chemical control measure for forest injuries and damage. *Q3*) a)
  - Write a note on sound forest harvesting practices. b)
- Explain the methods for measurement of girth and height of tree. **Q4**) a)
  - What are the advanced methods for silviculture of trees. b)
- Explain any two 'Land use issues' with example. **Q5)** a)
  - b) Discuss in brief the 'collection and processing of NTFPs'.

- **Q6)** a) How shifting cultivation can help forest cover management? Explain in brief.
  - b) Explain the stages of tribal economy.
- **Q7)** a) Explain the method for valuation of forest goods and service.
  - b) What is cost-benefit ratio? Explain with suitable example.
- **Q8)** Write a note on
  - a) Forest Mensuration.
  - b) Nutrient cycling.

