

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

**P1515**

**[5224]-401**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**M.Sc.**

**BIOCHEMISTRY**

**BCH - 470 : Physiological Biochemistry and Endocrinology  
(2013 Pattern) (Semester - IV) (Credit System)**

*Time : 3 Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 50*

*Instructions to the candidates:*

- 1) *Answer to both the sections should be written on separate sheets.*
- 2) *Question no. 4 and 8 are compulsory.*
- 3) *Attempt any two questions from Q. 1 to Q. 3 and any two from Q. 5 to Q. 7.*
- 4) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

**SECTION - I**

Physiological Biochemistry

**Q1)** Answer the following:

- a) Write the anatomy of liver. [3]
- b) Explain the diagnostic tests of kidney. [3]
- c) What is the role of pepsin? Why is it secreted in an inactive form. [4]

**Q2)** Attempt the following:

- a) What are the major parts of a nephron. [2]
- b) Write the principles of gaseous exchange during respiration. [4]
- c) What are the digestive functions of the components of pancreatic juice. [4]

**Q3)** Answer the following:

- a) What is the major chemical difference between plasma and glomerular filtration. [3]
- b) How are the major salivary glands distinguished on the basis of location? [3]
- c) Explain any four functions of the liver. [4]

**Q4)** Attempt any one of the following:

- a) Define acidosis & alkalosis. Distinguish among respiratory and metabolic acidosis & alkalosis. [5]
- b) Describe the overall processes of digestive system. [5]

**P.T.O.**

## **SECTION - II**

### Endocrinology

**Q5)** Attempt the following:

- a) What are target cells of hormones? [2]
- b) Give the classification of anterior pituitary hormones. [4]
- c) Write short notes on adenylyl cyclase and its significance. [4]

**Q6)** Answer the following:

- a) What is the function of thyroglobulin? [2]
- b) Explain the difference between  $T_3$  and  $T_4$ . [3]
- c) What are secondary messengers and explain their role? [5]

**Q7)** Attempt the following:

- a) Explain the role of glucagon in carbohydrate metabolism. [3]
- b) What is ACTH? What happens if ACTH levels increases? [3]
- c) Write a note on “Hormonal Inter - relationship” with example. [4]

**Q8)** Answer any one of the following:

- a) What are hormones? Give their classification based on
  - i) Their chemical properties
  - ii) Secretion by different cells
  - iii) Mode of action. [5]
- b) Describe the factors involved in the regulation of synthesis of mineralocorticoids. [5]

