**Total No. of Questions: 8**]

P1755

SEAT No.:			
[Total	No. of Pages	: 2	2

[5230]-307 M.Sc.

## **ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE**

EVSC-309: Environmental Biotechnology (2013 Pattern) (Semester-III)

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Answer any Five questions.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) All questions carry equal marks.
- **Q1)** a) What is environmental biotechnology? Give the scope and application areas.
  - b) Explain the concept of bioremediation and its role in pollution control.
- **Q2)** a) What is integrated pest management? Explain significance.
  - b) How do biocomposting and biomethanation help in management of agricultural wastes?
- **Q3)** a) Enlist the five categories of microorganisms and give their characteristics.
  - b) Write about the nutritional classification of microbes.
- **Q4)** a) What are the different factors affecting microbial growth? Write in detail about any one.
  - b) Explain the different biotechnology strategies used in forestry and waste land management.
- **Q5)** a) What are bioindicators? Explain their role in detection of pollution.
  - b) Write a note on GMO's and biosafety.

- **Q6)** a) What is a biosensor? Write about the different types. Explain any one in detail.
  - b) Explain the role of biotechnology in biodiversity conservation.
- **Q7)** a) Write a note on alternate fuels.
  - b) Explain the mechanism of phytoremediation with examples.
- **Q8)** Write short notes on any two:
  - a) Biopesticide
  - b) Biomining
  - c) Indicator organisms

