

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No :

[Total No. of Pages :2

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M.Sc.

BIOCHEMISTRY

**BCH- 372: Neurochemistry and Biochemistry of Specialized Tissues
(2013 Pattern) (Credit System) (Semester - III)**

Time : 3 Hours]

[Max. Marks : 50

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answers to the two sections should be written in separate answer books.*
- 2) *Question no. 4 and 8 are compulsory.*
- 3) *Attempt any two questions from Q.1 to Q.3 and any two questions from Q.5 to Q.7.*
- 4) *Figures to the right side indicate full marks.*

SECTION - I

(Neurochemistry)

Q1) Answer the following :

- a) How is neurotransmitter uptake from the synaptic cleft? [2]
- b) List the functions of the reticular formation. [4]
- c) What is calpain ? Explain the role of calpain and other proteins in memory and learning process. [4]

Q2) Attempt the following :

- a) Describe the mode of action of GABA, serotonin, and dopamine on post synaptic membrane. [3]
- b) How does hypothalamus communicate and integrate signals. [3]
- c) Describe the synthesis, storage and degradation of any one neurotransmitter. [4]

Q3) Answer the following :

- a) Write a note on Circadian rhythms. [2]
- b) What are neuropeptides? Explain with one example. [3]
- c) How does the brain identify sensations as touch, pressure, heat, and pain?. [5]

P.T.O.

Q4) Attempt any one of the following :

- a) Which spinal cord tracts are ascending tracts? Which are descending tracts? [5]
- b) Describe the function of diverging, converging, reverberating and parallel after-discharge circuits. [5]

SECTION - II
(Biochemistry of Specialized Tissues)

Q5) Answer the following :

- a) What is resting potential? [2]
- b) Write a note on biochemical basis of hearing. [4]
- c) Give the role of *che* gene products in bacterial chemotaxis. [4]

Q6) Attempt the following :

- a) Briefly describe the structure of neuron with diagram. [3]
- b) Explain the kinetics of desensitization and recovery of acetylcholine receptor. [3]
- c) Describe energy use in muscle cells and list the three sources for ATP production in muscle. [4]

Q7) Answer the following :

- a) What is chemotaxis? [3]
- b) Write a note on colour vision. [3]
- c) What are the receptors involved in perception of smell? Explain their sensitivity and selectivity in detail. [5]

Q8) Attempt any one of the following :

- a) Describe the organization and functional parts of the rod cells within the retina. [5]
- b) Compare the properties of actin in skeletal muscle and in non-muscle cells. what is “actin-based motility”? [5]

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