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[5128]-12 M.A./M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY

Gg-102: Principles of Climatology (2008 Pattern) (Semester - I) (Credit System)

Time: 3 Hours [Max. Marks: 80

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) Attempt any four questions.
- 2) All questions carry equal marks.
- 3) Use of map stencils is allowed.
- **Q1)** What are auroras? Elaborate lonosphere and explain vertical variations in the composition of atmosphere.
- **Q2)** State the difference between heat and temperature, and explain the factors that control horizontal distribution of temperature over the earth's surface.
- Q3) Discuss various factors affecting air pressure.
- **Q4)** What is Jet stream? Explain its effects on the surface weather condition.
- **Q5)** Describe various types of lapse rate and explain conditional instability.
- Q6) Give an account of the source regions of air masses.
- Q7) Write notes on any two:
 - a) Tropical Climatology.
 - b) Albedo.
 - c) Methods of weather forecasting.