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**LL.M. (Semester IV) EXAMINATION, 2018**

**LW-409 : ENVIRONMENT AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER-III  
(2006 PATTERN)**

**Time : Three Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 60**

**N.B. :—** (i) Attempt any *four* questions.

(ii) *All* questions carry equal marks i.e. **15** each.

Q. 1. The early efforts of the international community prior to the Stockholm Declaration albeit sporadic, primarily bilateral as opposed to multilateral, and decidedly unsystematic, nevertheless materially contributed to the development of international environmental law. In the light of the above statement examine the role of international and regional organizations in the protection of environment.

Q. 2. The Global Environment Facility (GEF) unites member governments in partnership with international institutions, non-governmental organisations and private sector to address global environmental issues. Write a critical appraisal of the structure and functioning of GEF.

Q. 3. The Global Environment is facing unprecedented threats, and the International Funds have to be translated rapidly into projects, programmes and policies which would improve the environmental conditions in the developing countries. How far in your Opinion the World Environment Fund has achieved this objective ?

Q. 4. Sustainable Management of Marine Environment focuses on improving our understanding of the impacts of human activities on the oceans, seas and on marine resources. What are the international measures for the conservation and sustainable exploitation of marine resources ?

Q. 5. Protection of the environment which, by definition, entails a reduction in cross-border environmental degradation is consequently a joint responsibility of all States. What are the International Legal Measures to control trans-boundary pollution ?

Q. 6. "States shall ensure that environmental conservation is treated as an integral part of Planning and Implementation of Development Activities." Comment upon the International Legal Efforts to introduce sustainability in the development process.

P.T.O.

Q. 7. The trans-boundary dumping of hazardous waste is becoming a problem of major concern for the Community of States. How does International Environmental Law address this problem ?

Q. 8. Short Notes (Attempt any two)

a. Oil Pollution

b. Acid rain.

c. Disaster management at international level.