Total No. of Questions :4]

P764

SEAT No.:

[Total No. of Pages :2]

[5315] - 353 T.Y.B.Sc. GEOGRAPHY

GG-335: Geography of Soils (Part-I)

(2013 Pattern) (Semester - III) (Paper - IX)

Time: 2 Hours] [Max. Marks:40

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) All questions are compulsory.
- 2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 3) Use of map stencils is allowed.
- 4) Draw neat diagrams and sketches wherever necessary
- Q1) Answer the following questions in two or three sentences (any ten). [10]
 - a) What are peds?
 - b) Name the horizons of the soil profile.
 - c) What is 'Illuviation'
 - d) Write the types of clay minerals.
 - e) What is Montmorilonite?
 - f) Give the methods of mechanical analysis of soils?
 - g) Define gravitational water.
 - h) Define Intrazonal soils.
 - i) What is redox potential?
 - j) Write the types of soil erosion.
 - k) Define Biological weathering.
 - l) What is water holding capacity of soils.
 - m) Write the types of Azonal soils.

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Q2) Write short notes (any two)

[10]

- a) Importance of soil studies.
- b) Components of soils.
- c) Alkalization.
- d) Cation Anion Exchange
- *Q3*) Answer the following questions in 100 words (any two)

[10]

- a) Define pedology and explain the brief history of pedology.
- b) Explain how weathering affects the soil structure and texture.
- c) Write chemical processes of oxidation- Reduction and Hydrogen ion concentration.
- d) Give an account of zonal soil classification.
- **Q4)** Answer the following questions in 200 words (any one)

[10]

- a) Draw a neat sketch of ideal soil profite and explain the factors affecting on soil profile development.
- b) Explain any five pedogenetic processes.

