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## S.Y. B.Sc. (Sem. I) EXAMINATION, 2018 COMPUTER SCIENCE

## Paper II

(CS-212: Relational Database Management System)
(2013 PATTERN)

Time: Two Hours Maximum Marks: 40

**N.B.** :— (i) All questions are compulsory.

- (ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- (iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 1. Attempt all of the following:

 $[10 \times 1 = 10]$ 

- (i) Define transitive functional dependency.
- (ii) State difference between varchar and text data type of postgresQL.
- (iii) What is view?
- (iv) Define term Trigger.
- (v) Define term Serial Schedule.
- (vi) What is time stamp?
- (vii) Define system log.
- (viii) Define cascading rollback.
- (ix) Define term Cursor.
- (x) State purpose of commit statement.

P.T.O.

**2.** Attempt any *two* of the following:

- $[2 \times 5 = 10]$
- (i) What is transaction? Explain ACID property of transaction.
- (ii) Explain client-server Architecture.
- (iii) Write a short note on Mandatory Access Control method.
- **3.** Attempt any *two* of the following:

 $[2 \times 5 = 10]$ 

(i) The following is a list of events in an interleaved execution of set of transaction  $T_1$ ,  $T_2$ ,  $T_3$ ,  $T_4$ ,  $T_5$  with two phase locking protocol :

Time	Transaction	Code
$\mathbf{t_1}$	$T_1$	Lock (A, X)
$\mathbf{t_2}$	${ m T_2}$	Lock (B, X)
${ m t}_3$	$T_3$	Lock (E, S)
${ m t_4}$	${ m T_4}$	Lock (B, X)
${ m t}_5$	${ m T}_5$	Lock (A, X)
$t_6$	${ m T_4}$	Lock (A, X)
$\mathbf{t_7}$	$T_1$	Lock (B, X)
$t_8$	${ m T}_5$	Lock (D, X)
$t_9$	${ m T_3}$	Lock (A, S)
$t_{10}$	${ m T_2}$	Lock (D, X)

(ii) The following is log entries at time of system crash:

[Start – Transaction,  $T_1$ ]

[Write,  $T_1$ , A, 40]

[Start - Transaction, T<sub>2</sub>]

[Write,  $T_2$ , B, 80]

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[Start - Transaction, T<sub>3</sub>]

[Write,  $T_3$ , C, 100]

[Commit, T<sub>2</sub>]

[Commit, T<sub>1</sub>]

[Checkpoint]

[Start-transaction,  $T_4$ ]

[Write,  $T_4$ , A, 200]

[Write,  $T_3$ , E, 10]  $\rightarrow$  System Crash.

If immediate update with checkpoint is used, what will be the recovery procedure?

(iii) Consider the following non-serial schedule:

T <sub>1</sub>	$\mathrm{T}_2$	$T_3$
Read (A)		
	Write (A)	
Write (A)		
		Write (A)

Is this schedule conflict serializable?

Is this schedule view serializable?

Justify your answer.

If it is serializable, give its equivalent serial schedule.

## 4. Attempt either A or B:

(A) (i) Write a short note on Thomas Write Rule. [5]

(ii) What is stored procedure? Give syntax to create stored procedure. [2]

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(iii) Consider the following entities and relationships [3]
Student (rollno, name, address, class)
Subject (code, subjectName, teacherName)
Stud-sub (rollno, code, marks)
Define a trigger before insert for every row as a student, subject table, wheneven marks entered is <0 or >100,
Raise an application error and display corresponding

Or

- (B) (i) Explain timestamp based protocol. [5]
   (ii) What is Trigger ? Explain with syntax. [2]
   (iii) Consider the following relational database : [3]
  - Doctor (dno, dname, dcity)
    Hospital (hno, hname, hcity)

doc-hosp (dno, hno)

message.

Write a function to return count of number of hospitals located in 'Ahmednagar' City.