# B.E. /Insem. - 15 <br> B.E. (Mechanical) <br> CAD/CAM \& AUTOMATION <br> (2012 Pattern) (Semester - I) 

Time: 1 Hour]
[Max. Marks : 30
Instructions to the candidates:

1) Answer three questions.
2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
4) Assume Suitable data if necessary.

## UNIT - I

Q1) a) A line is drawn between $P_{1}(2,4)$ and $P_{2}(6,8)$ is rotated by $30^{\circ}$ in CCW direction about point P1. Derive concatenated transformation matrix and find new coordinates of line after transformation.
b) Explain the importance of Homogeneous Representation in Computer Graphics.

Q2) a) Discuss the Concept of Rotational Mapping.
b) A Tetrahedron is defined by the following points $A(2,3,4), B(6,3,4)$ $C(2,5,4)$ and $\mathrm{D}(4,4,10)$. With a transformation matrix generate data for the orthographic Top and Front view of the object in viewing plane. [6]

## UNIT - II

Q3) a) Compare the Performance of Analytic and Synthetic Curves in Geometric Modelling.
b) A circle is represented by center point $(5,5)$ and radius 6 units. Find parametric equation of circle and determine the various points on the circle in first quadrant if increment of angle is $45^{\circ}$ and $90^{\circ}$.

OR
Q4) Find the points on the Hermite Cubic Spline curve at the value of $u=0,0.2$, $0.4,0.6,0.8$ and 1 having the end points $P_{0}(1,1)$ and $P_{1}(7,4)$. The tangent vector for end $P_{0}(5,6)$ and $P_{1}(10,7)$.

## UNIT - III

Q5) An axial step bar is shown in Figure 1. It is subjected to axial pull of 10 KN . Determine deflection element and reaction force.


OR
Q6) a) Explain the concept of shape function for 1 - D element.
b) Find the deflection andweactionnofna clouster of spring fig. 2 by FEM.[6]


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