TE/Insem./APR-24
T.E. (Electrical)

303146 : POVWER SYSTEM - II (2015, Course) (Semester - II)

Time : 1 Hour]
[Max. Marks : 30
Instructions to the candidates:

1) Neat diagram must bedrawn wherever necessary.
2) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
3) Use of calculator is allowed.
4) Assume suitabledata, if necessary.

Q1) a) Elaborate step by step procedure for drawing receiviag end circle diagram.
b) What are the methods used to improve surge impedance loading?

Q2) a) In a three phase transmissionline, $\mathcal{A}^{\circ}=0.98 \angle 2^{\circ}, B=100 \angle 80^{\circ} \Omega$, $\mathrm{C}=0.002 \angle 90^{\circ}$, if voltage on both end of the transmission line is maintained at 400 kv with angle difference of $30^{\circ}$, determine receiving end active power and maximum possible actiyé power transfer.
[7]
b) State the following statement is true or false with mathematical justification. "In long transmission line, voltage regulation of line is always positive under no load condition"

Q3) a) A single circuit transmission line at voltage level of 750 kV and 50 Hz is planned over a distance of 1000 km . The average values of line parameters are as given below:
For system voltage of $750 \mathrm{kV}, \mathrm{r}=0.0136 \Omega / \mathrm{phase} / \mathrm{km})$ and $\mathrm{x}=0.272 \Omega /$ phase/km.
Determine
i) Power transferred through this line withequal magnitude of sending and receiving end voltages with 30 degree phase difference.
ii) Also calculate maximum power that couldbe possible through this line when line is compensated with $50 \%$ series capacitive compensation.
b) Elaborate the effect of smoothness factor of conductor and air density on the critical disruptive corona voltage

Q4) a) A three phase transmission line hasconductor radius of 0.50 cm and are spaced 3 m in an equilateral arrángement. The air temperature is $26^{\circ}$ Celsius and pressure is 74 ch of Hg . Surface factor is 0.85 . Take breakdown strength of air $30 \mathrm{kV} / \mathrm{cm}$ (peak).

Determine the
i) Disruptive critical voltage in $\mathrm{kV} / \mathrm{ph}$
ii) Loeal visual critical voltage in $\mathrm{kV} / \mathrm{ph}$. Irregularity factor for local visual corona is 0.72
iii) Visual critical voltage for general corona. Irregufarity factor for general visual corona is 0.82 .
b) What are the advantages of EHV AC transmission Fine?

Q5) a) Determine Ybus matrix of following system

| Bus |  | ) | Total line Shunt admittance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| From | To |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | j10pu | j5pu |
| 1 |  | j15pu | j5pu |
| 1 |  | j20pu | j5pu |
| 2 | ${ }^{2}$ | j25pu | Opu |
| 3 | $\times 4$ | j10pu | Opu |

b) Replace question mark symbol (?) in following table

| Type of Bus | Known variables | $?$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Load Bus | $?$ | $?$ |
| Slack Bus | OR | $?$ |

Q6) Draw the per unit impedance diagram of following power system. Take base MVA as 100MVA and 132 kV on transmission line.


