

Total No. of Questions : 8]

SEAT No. :

P3630

[5560]-586

[Total No. of Pages : 2

T.E. (Computer)

DESIGN & ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

(2015 Pattern) (Semester-II) (310250)

Time : 2½ Hours]

[Max. Marks : 70

Instructions to the candidates:

- 1) *Answer Q.1 or Q.2, Q.3 or Q.4, Q.5 or Q.6, Q.7 or Q.8.*
- 2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
- 3) *Neat diagrams must be drawn whenever necessary.*
- 4) *Make suitable assumption whenever necessary.*

Q1) a) Explain issues related to iterative algorithm design. **[6]**

b) Obtain a set of optimal Huffman codes for the messages (A, B, C, D, E, F) with relative frequencies = (8, 5, 26, 30, 20, 11) draw the decode tree for this set of codes. **[6]**

c) Explain branch and bound approach with suitable example. What are general characteristics of branch and bound? **[8]**

OR

Q2) a) Consider a knapsack instance $n = 4$, weight $(w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4) = (2, 3, 4, 5)$, profits $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4) = (1, 2, 5, 6)$ and capacity, $M = 8$. Find optimal solution using dynamic programming. **[6]**

b) What is stepwise refinement? Explain with example. **[6]**

c) Why the correctness of algorithm is important. What is loop Invariant property? Explain with example. **[8]**

Q3) a) What is deterministic and non-deterministic algorithm? Explain with example. **[8]**

b) What is Boolean Satisfiability Problem? Explain 3-SAT problem. Prove 3-SAT in NP-complete. **[8]**

OR

P.T.O.

Q4) a) Define asymptotic notation. What is their significance in analyzing algorithms? Explain Big oh, Omega and Theta notations. [8]

b) What are steps to prove NP-completeness of a problem? Prove that vertex cover problem is NP-complete. [8]

Q5) a) Explain the concept of Randomized algorithm and approximation algorithm in brief with example. [8]

b) Explain embedded system? Explain scheduling algorithm for embedded system in detail. [8]

OR

Q6) a) What is amortized analysis? Explain aggregate and accounting techniques with example. [8]

b) Write short note on: [8]

i) Binary Heap

ii) Splay Trees

Q7) a) Explain multithreaded algorithms. How to analyze multithreaded algorithms? What is race condition, parallel loops? [9]

b) Write and explain Rabin-Karp algorithm. Explain the worst case and best case running time of Rabin Karp Algorithm? [9]

OR

Q8) a) Give pseudo code for Multithreaded matrix multiplication. Analyze the same. [9]

b) What is distributed algorithm? Explain Distributed Minimum Spanning Tree. [9]

