



[4459] – 252

Seat No.	
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T.E. (Computer Engineering) (Semester – I) Examination, 2013
DATA COMMUNICATIONS (2008 Course)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 100

Instructions : 1) Neat diagrams must be drawn **wherever** necessary.
 2) Black figures to the **right** indicate **full** marks.
 3) Assume suitable data, if **necessary**.

SECTION – I

1. a) Compare ASK, FSK, PSK techniques. 10
- b) Explain TDM and WDM multiplexing techniques. 8

OR

2. a) Define constellation diagram and its role in analog transmission. 8
- b) Explain terms:
 - 1) Baud rate
 - 2) Bit rate
 - 3) SNR
 - 4) Modulation
 - 5) Modulation index. 10

3. a) Explain effect of Gaussian noise on digital transmission. 8
- b) Represent 1100100111 using following digital formats.
 - 1) Polar NRZ 2) Bipolar NRZ
 - 3) AMI 4) Manchester codes. 8

OR

4. a) Explain the sampling theorem and details of reconstructing a signal from its sample. 8
- b) With help of block diagram explain the working of delta modulation receiver and transmitter. 8

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5. a) Explain the Huffman coding. Six messages have probability of 0.3, 0.25, 0.20, 0.12, 0.08, 0.05 find the Huffman code for the same. **8**
 b) What is ARQ ? Explain in short go-back-n and selective repeat methods. **8**
 OR
 6. a) Consider discrete memoryless source generating 8 symbols and probabilities are $\frac{1}{32}$, $\frac{1}{32}$, $\frac{1}{16}$, $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{8}$, $\frac{1}{16}$, $\frac{1}{2}$. Apply Shannon-fano method and calculate source code for individual symbol, also calculate efficiency. **8**
 b) Write short note on CRC. **8**

SECTION – II

7. Write short notes on (**any three**) : **18**
 a) ATM
 b) Frame Relay
 c) Ethernet
 d) SONET.
 OR
 8. a) What is DSL ? Explain the classification of DSL technologies. **8**
 b) Explain the layers in OSI-ISO reference model. How it is different than TCP/IP model ? **10**
 9. a) What is TSI and its role in Time Division Switching ? Compare space division and time division switches. **8**
 b) Explain the switching techniques used in computer data communication. **8**
 OR
 10. a) Define digital hierarchy used by telephone companies. List and explain different levels of hierarchy. **8**
 b) Explain wireless transmission media in detail. **8**
 11. a) Why collision is an issue in random access protocol but not in controlled access or channeling protocols ? Justify. **8**
 b) What is code division multiple access ? Find the Chips for a network with
 a) 2 stations b) 4 stations **8**
 OR
 12. a) Why collision is an issue in random access protocol but not in controlled access or channeling protocols ? Explain with suitable examples. **8**
 b) What are the problems in static and dynamic channel allocation ? **8**

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