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SEAT No. :

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**P2962****[5154] - 514****B.E. (Civil)****DAMS AND HYDRAULIC STRUCTURES****(2012 Course) (Semester - II) (End Sem.)****Time : 2½ Hours]****[Max. Marks :70****Instructions to the candidates:**

- 1) Answer any one from questions 1 or 2, 3 or 4, 5 or 6, 7 or 8, 9 or 10, 11 or 12.
- 2) Neat diagrams must be drawn wherever necessary.
- 3) Figures to the right side indicate full marks.
- 4) Assume suitable data if necessary.

**Q1) a)** State the objectives regarding the instrumentation in dam safety. **[3]**

b) Differentiate between large dam and small dam. **[3]**

**OR**

**Q2) a)** What are the types of arch dams? Write the merits and demerits of arch dams. **[3]**

b) What factors govern the selection of type of dam? **[3]**

**Q3) a)** State any three forces acting on gravity dam and write their equations. **[3]**

b) Write short note on: **[3]**

i) Constrution Joint.

ii) Drainage Gallery.

**OR**

**Q4) a)** Write a note on galleries in gravity dam with respect to location, size, shape and function. **[3]**

b) Write short note on buttress dams. **[3]**

**P.T.O.**

- Q5) a)** Draw neat sketch of any one type of spillway gate and explain. [4]  
**b)** Write short note on safety and maintenance of spillway gate. [4]

OR

- Q6) a)** Explain pumped storage type of hydro-electric power plant. [4]  
**b)** Write advantages and limitations of hydro power plant. [4]

- Q7) a)** Explain Swedish slip circle method of stability analysis with neat sketch. [8]  
**b)** Write note on Khosla's theory application for design of structure on permeable foundations. Also explain the importance of exit gradient. [8]

OR

- Q8) a)** Explain Bilgh's theory of seepage with neat sketch. State its limitations. [8]  
**b)** Determine the factor of safety of downstream slope of (homogenous section) an earthen dam drawn to a scale of 1:750 for the following data. [8]

- i) Area of N- rectangle =  $20 \text{ cm}^2$
- ii) Area of T- rectangle =  $10 \text{ cm}^2$
- iii) Length of slip circle arc =  $20 \text{ cm}^2$
- iv) Angle of internal friction =  $26^\circ$
- v) Cohesion  $C' = 4000 \text{ Kg/m}^2$
- vi) Specific weight of soil =  $1760 \text{ Kg/m}^3$

- Q9) a)** How irrigation canals are classified? Also describe the various considerations made in the alignment of an irrigation canal. [8]  
**b)** Design an irrigation canal in alluvial soil according to lacey's factor theory. [8]

- i) Full supply discharge =  $12 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ ,
- ii) Lacey's silt factor = 1,
- iii) Channel side slope = 1/2:1

OR

**Q10)a)** State various types of canal falls and explain any one with the help of neat sketch. [8]

b) Explain the procedure of designing cross regulator. [8]

**Q11)a)** Write short note on: [10]

- i) Launching Aprons,
- ii) Stepped fall,
- iii) Weir type escape,
- iv) Hokey head groynes,
- v) River training work.

b) What is Groynes? State the classification of Groynes. [8]

OR

**Q12)a)** Write short note on: [10]

- i) Pipe aqueduct,
- ii) Super passages,
- iii) Syphon aqueduct,
- iv) Level crossing,
- v) Inlet and outlet.

b) What do you mean by C.D. works? Write the factors for selection of C.D. Works. Also explain design considerations of it. [8]

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