

Total No. of Questions : 10]

SEAT No. :

**P4944**

[Total No. of Pages : 2

**[4959]-1114**

**B.E. (Electronics)**

**SPEECH AND AUDIO SIGNAL PROCESSING**

**(2012 Pattern) (Elective - III)**

*Time : 2½ Hours]*

*[Max. Marks : 70*

*Instructions to the candidates:-*

- 1) *Attempt Q1 OR Q2, Q3 OR Q4, Q5 OR Q6, Q7 OR Q8, Q9 OR Q10.*
- 2) *Right side figures indicate marks.*
- 4) *Assume suitable data.*

**Q1) a)** Explain anatomy and physiology of speech production systems. **[5]**

b) Explain LTI model of speech production systems. **[5]**

OR

**Q2) a)** Explain speech signal characteristics. Explain LTV model of speech production systems. **[5]**

b) What is homomorphic processing of speech signal? Explain its significance. How it is used for pitch detection? **[5]**

**Q3) a)** What is pitch? Explain how pitch and formant estimation is calculated?**[4]**

b) What is spectrogram? Explain significance of narrow band and broad band Spectrogram. **[6]**

OR

**Q4) a)** What is speech coding? How to evaluate speech quality? **[5]**

b) Explain any one speech coding techniques. **[5]**

***P.T.O.***

- Q5)** a) Explain basic principle of Linear Predictive Analysis. Explain autocorrelation method for formant analysis. [8]
- b) Explain the Covariance method for computing Linear Predictor Coefficients. [8]

OR

- Q6)** a) Explain covariance method for Linear Predictive Analysis. [8]
- b) Explain Durbin algorithm in LPC analysis. [8]

- Q7)** a) What are the nature of interfering signals? What is speech enhancement. What are the different types of speech enhancement techniques? [8]
- b) Explain spectral subtraction methods of speech enhancement. [8]

OR

- Q8)** a) Explain adaptive noise cancellation technique for speech enhancement. [8]
- b) Explain harmonic filtering and resynthesis of speech signal. [8]

- Q9)** a) Explain in detail automatic speech recognition system with suitable example (e.g. automatic telephone dialling system). [9]
- b) What is the difference between speaker identification and speaker verification? What are the features used for speaker recognition/verification system and how? [9]

OR

- Q10)** a) What is Dynamic Time Warping (DTW)? Explain with suitable example. [6]
- b) Write a short note on Hidden Markov Model (HMM) in speech processing. [6]
- c) Write a short note on Gaussian Mixture Model (GMM) in speech processing. [6]

